

# イギリスの教育動向

—— 2020年3月から2021年2月まで ——

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改めて言うまでもなく、2020年は新型コロナウイルスのパンデミックによって世界中が未曾有の大混乱に陥った年であり、その混乱は2021年6月現在も続いている。このような混乱の中においては、当然のことながら、教育システムも、その根幹を揺るがされるほどの大きな衝撃を受けた。

わが国でも2020年3月末に戦後初の緊急事態宣言が発出され、学校は閉鎖され、強制的に自宅待機かつオンライン授業が導入された。この突然の事態は、それまで学校が覆い隠していた様々な家庭間格差がつまびらかとなるという副作用を引き起こした。たとえば、家庭におけるICTインフラ整備格差、PCやタブレットの所有のみならず、Wi-Fiなどの通信環境の格差や、勉強部屋の所有などの学習環境の格差などが指摘できよう。この点については、稿を改めて考察したい。いずれにしても2020年5月末には学校の閉鎖が解かれ、分散登校なども始まったが、大学は依然と閉鎖状態が続いている。この原稿を執筆している2021年6月現在でも首都圏をはじめとする20の都道府県に発出された第3次緊急事態宣言<sup>1</sup>は、その効力を失いつつも人流を止めるための唯一の手段として機能している。本学会に所属される多くの会員諸兄姉も、この1年間は“怒涛の日々”だったのではないかと推察する。

さてそのような中、イギリスの教育はどのような動きを示したのだろうか。本稿ではいつものようにGOV.UKからその動向を確認していく。

まずは閣僚人事の動きを確認しよう。2021年6月1日現在、教育省 (Department for Education) のサイトには以下のメンバーが掲載されている。これによれば、昨年から継続して各自その職に就いていることがわかる。コロナ禍ということもあり、人事どころではないといったところであろう。

- 教育大臣 (Secretary of State for Education) ギャビン・ウィリアムソン (Gavin Williamson)
- 大学担当大臣 (Minister of State for Universities) ミシェル・ドネラン (Michelle Donelan)
- 学校水準担当大臣 (Minister of State for School Standards) ニック・ギブ (Nick Gibb)
- 子ども・家族担当政務次官 (Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Children and Families) ヴィッキー・フォード (Vicky Ford)
- 技能実習担当政務次官 (Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Apprenticeships and Skills) ジリアン・キーガン (Gillian Keegan)

- 学校制度担当政務次官 (Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for the School System) パロネス・バーリッジ (Baroness Berridge of The Vale of Catmose)

次にそのトピックスである。表1は2020年3月1日から2021年2月28日までに教育省のサイト (<https://www.gov.uk/browse/education>) で公表された616件 (トピックの重複を含む) に上るニュース (News and Communications) と政策文書 (Policy Papers and Consultations) の件数をトピックごとに分類したものに、昨年までの同時期の件数を加え、その傾向を見たものである。

表1 2020年3月～2021年2月末までに公表されたニュース件数と政策文書件数

2019 順位	2020 順位	2021 順位	傾向	トピック	ニュース	政策文書	合計	構成比
1	1	1	→	Further and higher education, skills and vocational training	108	16	119*	24.2%
—	21	2	↗	Coronavirus	111	3	114	23.2%
16	4	3	↗	Funding and finance for students	48	2	49	10.0%
5	2	4	↘	School curriculum	47	0	47	9.6%
5	5	5	→	Safeguarding and social care for children	28	3	31	6.3%
4	3	6	↘	Inspections and performance of education providers	143	1	26**	5.3%
2	8	7	↗	Education of disadvantaged children	21	1	22	4.5%
13	7	8	↘	Children's health and welfare	14	1	15	3.0%
12	13	9	↗	Childcare and early years	12	2	14	2.8%
8	9	10	↘	Pupil wellbeing, behaviour and attendance	11	0	11	2.2%
3	6	11	↘	Teaching and leadership	8	2	10	2.0%
7	11	12	↘	Running and managing a school	9	0	9	1.8%
9	14	13	↗	Special educational needs and disability (SEND) and high needs	7	1	8	1.6%
10	12	14	↘	School and academy funding	4	1	5	1.0%
13	18	14	↗	Adoption, fostering and surrogacy	5	0	5	1.0%
11	10	16	↘	School and academy financial management and assurance	3	0	3	0.6%
16	15	16	↘	Pregnancy and birth	3	0	3	0.6%
15	15	18	↘	Financial help if you have children	1	0	1	0.2%
16	15	19	↘	Starting and attending school	0	0	0	0.0%
16	19	19	→	Divorce, separation and legal issues	0	0	0	0.0%
16	20	19	↗	Youth employment and social issues	0	0	0	0.0%

\* ESFA (Education Skills Funding Agency) Update の件数5件を除く。

\*\* warning notice108件、terminate告知9件、closed告知1件を除く。  
(イギリス政府のサイトGov.ukより筆者が独自に作成)

先にこの期間に公表されたニュース、政策文書は616件だと述べたが、継続教育のトピックでESFA Update5件 (昨年50件)、およびインスペクションのトピックでwarning notice108件 (昨年179件)、閉校通知 (terminate9件 (昨年23件)/ closed1件 (昨年7件)) を除いた数は492件である。昨年の件数は892件、同じくESFA Updateやwarning noticeの件数を抜くと532件だったので、おおよそ1割弱の減少となる。やはりコロナ禍の影響とみていいだろう。

トピック数からこの1年の動きを見てみよう。このコロナ禍の中、昨年と比較して相対的に順位を上げたものは、第2位の「コロナウイルス (Coronavirus)」は言うまでもないが、注目すべきは第3位の「生徒のための学資とファイナンス (Funding and finance for students)」である。この「生徒のための資金とファイナンス」の件数は昨年34件から48件とおよそ1.4倍に増えている。逆に相対的に順位を落としたもののうちその傾向が顕著にみられるのが第4位の「学校カリキュラム (School curriculum)」と第6位の「学校査察と教育機関のパフォーマンス (Inspections and performance of education providers)」である。学校カリキュラムに関するトピックは昨年66件が今年47件とおよそ3割減、同様に学校査察に関するトピックは昨年41件が今年26件とおよそ4割減となっている。

その他絶対数そのものは大きくないが相対的に順位を上げたものは、第7位の「恵まれない子どもたちへの教育 (Education of disadvantaged children)」、第9位「チャイルドケアと乳幼児期 (Childcare and early years)」、第13位「特別な教育的ニーズと障害 (SEND) と高いニーズ (Special educational needs and disability (SEND) and high needs)」、第14位「養子縁組、養育および代理家族 (Adoption, fostering and surrogacy)」である。先に述べたようにコロナ禍は、それまでおぼろげながらしか見えなかったさまざまな格差をあぶりだしたが、このような傾向はその指摘の傍証となるかもしれない。

## 1. 継続・高等教育、技能・職業トレーニング (Further and higher education, skills and vocational training) 119件

2020年

- 3月 2日 ▶ Amanda Spielman at the Annual Apprenticeship Conference 2020
- 3月 5日 ▶ £1 million for innovative student mental health projects
- 3月12日 ▶ Top 100 Apprenticeship Employers league table launches
- 3月13日 ▶ Financial health notice to improve: Vision West Nottinghamshire College
- 3月23日 ▶ Universities told not to alter applicants' offers
- 3月25日 ▶ Statement on vocational and technical qualifications in 2020
- 4月 8日 ▶ Sellafield Ltd Apprentice Recruitment
- 4月 9日 ▶ Awarding vocational and technical qualifications this summer
- 4月24日 ▶ Response to 9 April direction from Secretary of State for Education
- 4月24日 ▶ Ofqual consultation on awarding vocational and technical qualifications in summer 2020
- 4月28日 ▶ UK education providers are helping teachers, parents and students respond to the impact of COVID-19 worldwide
- 5月 4日 ▶ Government support package for universities and students
- 5月 6日 ▶ (政策文書) Apprenticeship reform programme: benefits realisation strategy
- 5月13日 ▶ Industry Qualifications surrender Ofqual recognition
- 5月13日 ▶ IFA surrenders Ofqual recognition
- 5月14日 ▶ Over 1000 jobs promoted to local job seekers at National Careers Service virtual jobs fair
- 6月 2日 ▶ Ofsted to review students' and apprentices' online further education experience

- 6月 5日 ▶ National Careers Service Virtual Jobs Fair returns on June 8
- 6月 5日 ▶ Destination UK: Supporting international learners through coronavirus
- 6月10日 ▶ 2,500 new places on artificial intelligence and data science conversion courses now open to applicants
- 6月16日 ▶ AIA surrenders Ofqual recognition
- 6月17日 ▶ Universities Minister announces mental health support for students
- 6月18日 ▶ (政策文書) Statutory notice to the Institute for Apprenticeships and Technical Education
- 7月 1日 ▶ Perceptions of qualifications in England
- 7月 1日 ▶ Universities Minister calls for true social mobility
- 7月 2日 ▶ Ofqual launches consultation on 2021 exams and assessments
- 7月 3日 ▶ New package of support for T Level industry placements
- 7月14日 ▶ Major overhaul of higher technical education announced
- 7月14日 ▶ Ofqual support for reform of Higher Technical Qualifications
- 7月14日 ▶ (政策文書) Statutory notice to the Institute for Apprenticeships and Technical Education
- 7月14日 ▶ (政策文書) Higher technical education reforms
- 7月21日 ▶ Universities Minister speech at Festival of Higher Education
- 7月27日 ▶ Letter to Heads of centre - Summer 2020 results
- 7月30日 ▶ Extra university places for vital courses announced
- 8月 3日 ▶ Exams and assessments in 2021
- 8月 4日 ▶ External quality assurance of apprenticeships - expanded role for Ofqual confirmed
- 8月11日 ▶ Government urges universities to hold places
- 8月13日 ▶ Letter to heads of admissions, higher education - 7 August 2020
- 8月17日 ▶ Grading of vocational and technical qualifications
- 8月19日 ▶ Colleges to receive £200 million to transform their buildings
- 8月19日 ▶ Statement on grading vocational and technical qualifications this summer
- 8月20日 ▶ Action agreed to support students into preferred universities
- 9月 1日 ▶ National Apprenticeship Awards 2020 open for entries
- 9月 1日 ▶ Employers encouraged to sign up for apprentice cash boost
- 9月 2日 ▶ Project skills development in the spotlight
- 9月 4日 ▶ Applications for the Chevening Scholarship for the academic year 2021/2022 are now open
- 9月 7日 ▶ Applications open for Care Leavers Internship Scheme 2020
- 9月 9日 ▶ Government publishes new strategy to kickstart data revolution across the UK
- 9月10日 ▶ Updated guidance for universities ahead of reopening
- 9月10日 ▶ Universities Minister addresses sector ahead of academic year
- 9月10日 ▶ Education Secretary sets out aims for higher education
- 9月10日 ▶ (政策文書) Reducing bureaucratic burden: higher education
- 9月21日 ▶ National Apprenticeship Week 2021 date announced
- 9月21日 ▶ Chilean Chevening scholars meet Ambassador before travelling to the UK
- 9月22日 ▶ Joint statement from AoC, AELP, HOLEX, FAB, JCQ and Ofqual on VTQs
- 9月28日 ▶ Gavin Williamson, Education Secretary letter to Her Majesty's Chief Inspector
- 9月29日 ▶ Major expansion of post-18 education and training to level up and prepare workers for post-COVID economy
- 9月29日 ▶ Return of students to universities statement
- 9月30日 ▶ (政策文書) UK-Vietnam strategic partnership: forging ahead for another 10 years

- 10月 1日 ▶ British Ambassador hosts departure event for Chevening scholars
- 10月 8日 ▶ Competition opens for new wave of Institutes of Technology
- 10月12日 ▶ Vocational and technical qualification assessments in 2021
- 10月21日 ▶ Top 100 Apprenticeship Employers announced
- 10月23日 ▶ Sellafield Ltd investment in education and skills
- 11月 2日 ▶ Education Qualifications and Awards (EQ Awards)surrender Ofqual recognition
- 11月 3日 ▶ National recognition for UK Atomic Energy Authority's apprenticeship scheme with two awards
- 11月 5日 ▶ (政策文書) Higher education grants and loans 2021 to 2022: equality analysis
- 11月 6日 ▶ National Apprenticeship Awards 2020 regional winners announced
- 11月11日 ▶ Christmas guidance set out for university students
- 11月11日 ▶ Skills and Productivity Board remit letter 2020
- 11月13日 ▶ Government plans for post-qualification university admissions
- 11月17日 ▶ Letter from Glenys Stacey to Gavin Williamson, 13 November 2020
- 11月18日 ▶ Dame Glenys Stacey: speech to AOC's FE Summit, 18 November 2020
- 11月23日 ▶ How employers are making the most of apprenticeship incentives
- 11月25日 ▶ How employers are benefitting from the Kickstart Scheme
- 11月25日 ▶ How employers are benefitting from sector-based work academies
- 11月25日 ▶ National Apprenticeship Awards 2020 national winners unveiled
- 11月25日 ▶ (政策文書) Package of support for students who have to defer their studies
- 11月27日 ▶ Contributing to a robust and fair system for 2021 examinations
- 11月30日 ▶ Alumni event and celebration of St Andrew's Day at the British Ambassador's residence
- 11月30日 ▶ Adult education budget: S31 grant determination letters 2020 to 2021
- 12月 1日 ▶ 'Build the Future' announced as theme for National Apprenticeship Week 2021
- 12月 1日 ▶ How employers are benefitting from traineeships
- 12月 2日 ▶ All students offered testing on return to university
- 12月 3日 ▶ Letter from Dame Glenys Stacey to Gavin Williamson, 2 December 2020
- 12月 3日 ▶ Exams and assessments in the months ahead
- 12月 3日 ▶ (政策文書) Digital skills qualifications funding: entry level and level 1
- 12月 4日 ▶ Ofsted to carry out thematic survey on T levels
- 12月 7日 ▶ How employers are benefitting from T Level industry placements
- 12月 9日 ▶ Adults to gain new skills on 400 free courses
- 12月 9日 ▶ Glenys Stacey's speech at Inside Government Apprenticeship Conference 2020
- 12月 9日 ▶ (政策文書) College oversight: support and intervention
- 12月16日 ▶ Record numbers of nursing students as pandemic inspires next generation
- 12月17日 ▶ Letter from Dame Glenys Stacey to AoC, Sixth Form Colleges Association, HOLEX, AELP, the Exams Office and ASCL
- 12月18日 ▶ Education Secretary selects preferred candidate for new Office for Students Chair
- 12月23日 ▶ Dounreay's first 'home grown' health physics surveyors qualify
- 2021年
- 1月 2日 ▶ New Institute of Teaching set to be established
- 1月 6日 ▶ Education Secretary statement to Parliament on national lockdown
- 1月11日 ▶ UK supports South African female GreenTech entrepreneurs
- 1月11日 ▶ Ofsted publishes short guide to what works well in remote education
- 1月12日 ▶ Applying for Ofqual recognition
- 1月13日 ▶ £135m boost to support T Level students to succeed

- 1月13日 ▶ (政策文書) T Level action plan
- 1月18日 ▶ Qualifications review consultation response
- 1月21日 ▶ Pioneering reforms to boost skills and jobs
- 1月21日 ▶ (政策文書) Government response to the independent review of TEF
- 1月21日 ▶ (政策文書) Post-18 education and funding review: interim conclusion
- 1月21日 ▶ (政策文書) Skills for jobs: lifelong learning for opportunity and growth
- 1月27日 ▶ Funding boost to get more young people into work
- 2月 2日 ▶ Government announces £50 million to support students impacted by Covid-19
- 2月 6日 ▶ Measures announced to boost international study and global opportunities
- 2月 8日 ▶ Building back better with apprenticeships
- 2月 8日 ▶ (政策文書) Higher education student finance 2021 to 2022: equality analysis
- 2月 9日 ▶ Apply now for 2021 apprenticeships at Dstl
- 2月16日 ▶ Landmark proposals to strengthen free speech at universities
- 2月17日 ▶ (政策文書) Higher education: free speech and academic freedom
- 2月23日 ▶ Changes to the training you need for an SIA licence
- 2月25日 ▶ How qualifications will be awarded in 2021
- 2月25日 ▶ Education Secretary speaks at launch of digital learning review

## 2 コロナウイルス (Coronavirus) 114件

### 2020年

- 3月12日 ▶ Government advises schools and colleges to cancel overseas trips
- 3月17日 ▶ Routine Ofsted inspections suspended in response to coronavirus
- 3月18日 ▶ Schools, colleges and early years settings to close
- 3月19日 ▶ Plans set out to support pupils eligible for free school meals
- 3月20日 ▶ Isolation guidance for residential educational settings
- 3月20日 ▶ Further details on exams and grades announced
- 3月23日 ▶ Universities told not to alter applicants' offers
- 3月31日 ▶ Voucher scheme launches for schools providing free school meals
- 4月 7日 ▶ Extra support for schools and parents to help cope with coronavirus
- 4月15日 ▶ Ofqual seeks views on GCSE and A level grading proposals for 2020
- 4月21日 ▶ Aldi joins Free School Meal voucher scheme
- 4月23日 ▶ Councils given flexibility with free childcare funding
- 4月24日 ▶ Response to 9 April direction from Secretary of State for Education
- 4月24日 ▶ Ofqual consultation on awarding vocational and technical qualifications in summer 2020
- 4月30日 ▶ A statement on our updated guidance for private candidates
- 5月 1日 ▶ Bounce Back Loan Scheme: letter from the Chancellor to lenders
- 5月 5日 ▶ Eligibility for government childcare offers protected
- 5月 5日 ▶ Ofqual publishes initial decisions on GCSE and A level grading proposals for 2020
- 5月 8日 ▶ Countering online child sexual exploitation and abuse during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic
- 5月15日 ▶ Overview of scientific information on coronavirus (COVID-19)
- 5月16日 ▶ Education Secretary's statement on coronavirus (COVID-19): 16 May
- 5月22日 ▶ Ofqual GCSE and A level consultation outcomes and autumn exam series proposals

- 5月22日 ▶ Ofqual decisions on awarding vocational and technical qualifications this summer
- 5月22日 ▶ Exceptional arrangements for awarding qualifications this summer
- 5月24日 ▶ PM confirms schools, colleges and nurseries on track to begin phased reopening
- 6月 4日 ▶ £7 million for vulnerable pupils leaving Alternative Provision
- 6月 5日 ▶ Universities Minister sets out support for international students
- 6月 9日 ▶ Study launched to monitor prevalence of COVID-19 in schools
- 6月17日 ▶ Universities Minister announces mental health support for students
- 6月30日 ▶ Ofqual publishes more details on appeals and confirms autumn exam arrangements
- 7月 1日 ▶ Universities Minister calls for true social mobility
- 7月 2日 ▶ Arrangements for examinations and assessments in 2020/21
- 7月 2日 ▶ Ofqual launches consultation on 2021 exams and assessments
- 7月16日 ▶ Government scheme to help universities in financial difficulties
- 7月21日 ▶ Ofqual Summer Symposium 2020
- 7月27日 ▶ Letter to Heads of centre - Summer 2020 results
- 8月 3日 ▶ Exams and assessments in 2021
- 8月 6日 ▶ Appeal arrangements for AS, A levels and GCSEs
- 8月 7日 ▶ Response to TES story about centre assessment grades
- 8月 8日 ▶ Multi-million-pound funding package for school transport
- 8月10日 ▶ Response to media coverage about results in Scotland
- 8月10日 ▶ The fairest possible way to recognise students' achievements this year - by Roger Taylor, Chair
- 8月11日 ▶ Letter to heads of centre: VTQ results in summer 2020
- 8月12日 ▶ Response to the Secretary of State's announcement of 12 August 2020
- 8月12日 ▶ Ofsted to visit nurseries and childminders this autumn
- 8月12日 ▶ Wellbeing for education return grant: S31 grant determination letter
- 8月13日 ▶ Letter to heads of admissions, higher education - 7 August 2020
- 8月15日 ▶ Statement on our earlier announcement, 15 August 2020
- 8月17日 ▶ Grading of vocational and technical qualifications
- 8月18日 ▶ Ofqual statement on grading of VTQs, 18 August 2020
- 8月19日 ▶ Statement on grading vocational and technical qualifications this summer
- 8月22日 ▶ Letter from Roger Taylor to Royal Statistical Society: 21 August 2020
- 8月23日 ▶ Study finds very low numbers of COVID-19 outbreaks in schools
- 8月23日 ▶ Statement from the UK Chief Medical Officers on schools and childcare reopening
- 8月28日 ▶ All possible measures to be taken before schools and colleges close
- 9月 2日 ▶ Written statement from Chair of Ofqual to the Education Select Committee
- 9月 3日 ▶ Letter from PHE and NHS Test and Trace to school and college leaders
- 9月 7日 ▶ Vocational and technical qualification assessments in 2021
- 9月 9日 ▶ Ofsted support for area SEND arrangements this autumn term
- 9月10日 ▶ Reducing bureaucratic burden: higher education
- 10月 6日 ▶ Ofsted: School leaders determined pupils won't become 'the COVID generation'
- 10月 6日 ▶ HMCI commentary: findings from visits in September
- 10月12日 ▶ MFL 2021 - technical consultation on implementing confirmed changes
- 10月12日 ▶ Vocational and technical qualification assessments in 2021
- 10月22日 ▶ Direction issued to the Chief Regulator of Ofqual
- 10月30日 ▶ Higher education restructuring regime (HERR)
- 11月 5日 ▶ Letter from Glenys Stacey to Gavin Williamson, 5 November 2020
- 11月 5日 ▶ GCSE MFL spoken language assessment criteria and approach

- 11月10日 ▶ Ofsted: Children hardest hit by COVID-19 pandemic are regressing in basic skills and learning
- 11月10日 ▶ HMCI commentary: findings from visits in October
- 11月17日 ▶ Letter from Glenys Stacey to Gavin Williamson, 13 November 2020
- 11月18日 ▶ Dame Glenys Stacey: speech to AOC's FE Summit, 18 November 2020
- 11月25日 ▶ Package of support for students who have to defer their studies
- 12月 1日 ▶ Amanda Spielman launches Ofsted's Annual Report 2019/20
- 12月 1日 ▶ Ofsted warns of risk to children 'out of sight' during pandemic
- 12月 3日 ▶ Letter from Dame Glenys Stacey to Gavin Williamson, 2 December 2020
- 12月 3日 ▶ Letter from Gavin Williamson to Glenys Stacey
- 12月 3日 ▶ Ofsted: phased return to inspections
- 12月 7日 ▶ Code used to calculate qualification grades in summer 2020
- 12月14日 ▶ Royal London Borough of Greenwich temporary continuity direction
- 12月15日 ▶ COVID-19 isolation having detrimental impact on children's education and welfare, particularly the most vulnerable
- 12月15日 ▶ HMCI commentary: findings from visits in November
- 12月17日 ▶ CBBC doctors join NHS Test and Trace in fight against coronavirus
- 12月17日 ▶ Staggered rollout of coronavirus testing for secondary schools and colleges
- 12月17日 ▶ Letter from Dame Glenys Stacey to AoC, Sixth Form Colleges Association, HOLEX, AELP, the Exams Office and ASCL
- 12月17日 ▶ COVID-19 infection rates in schools mirror rates in the community
- 12月30日 ▶ Letter from Michelle Donelan to higher education providers
- 12月31日 ▶ Letter from Michelle Donelan to higher education students
- 2021年
- 1月 1日 ▶ Contingency framework implemented across London boroughs
- 1月 6日 ▶ Education Secretary outlines plans to support young people
- 1月 6日 ▶ Education Secretary statement to Parliament on national lockdown
- 1月 6日 ▶ A message from Simon Lebus, Chief Regulator, on exams in 2021
- 1月 7日 ▶ 'Give schools extra money to let pupils retake school year'
- 1月11日 ▶ Ofsted publishes short guide to what works well in remote education
- 1月13日 ▶ Record number of armed forces personnel help with Covid response
- 1月13日 ▶ Simon Lebus responds to the Secretary of State's letter of 13 January 2021
- 1月13日 ▶ Letter from Gavin Williamson to Simon Lebus
- 1月18日 ▶ National free school meals voucher scheme opens to orders
- 1月19日 ▶ 2021 grade plans - a bigger disaster than last year?
- 1月21日 ▶ Long-term funding key to new further education plans, says SMC
- 1月25日 ▶ Ofsted research finds pupil motivation around remote education is a significant concern for parents and school leaders
- 1月27日 ▶ Education attendance restrictions to remain in place
- 2月 2日 ▶ Ofsted inspections to be done remotely
- 2月 9日 ▶ Disapplication notice: school attendance legislation changes
- 2月11日 ▶ Over £42 million to extend projects for children with SEND
- 2月11日 ▶ New Commissioner appointed to oversee education catch-up
- 2月22日 ▶ British Embassy strengthens health response efforts to tackle COVID-19 in Sololá
- 2月22日 ▶ Mass testing for secondary pupils as all schools and colleges fully reopen from 8 March
- 2月23日 ▶ Fewer than 1 in 5 university students had COVID-19 by end of autumn term

- 2月25日 ▶ New education recovery package for children and young people
- 2月25日 ▶ Direction issued to Ofqual
- 2月25日 ▶ (政策文書) How qualifications will be awarded in 2021
- 2月25日 ▶ (政策文書) Simon Lebus responds to the Secretary of State's direction of 23 February 2021
- 2月28日 ▶ (政策文書) All households with children of school age to get 2 rapid COVID-19 tests per person per week

### 3 生徒のための資金とファイナンス (Funding and finance for students) 49件

2020年

- 3月11日 ▶ (政策文書) Review of the student loan sale programme
- 3月13日 ▶ Financial health notice to improve: Vision West Nottinghamshire College
- 3月16日 ▶ Peter Lauener appointed Chair of the Student Loans Company
- 3月20日 ▶ SLC Coronavirus (COVID-19)update
- 3月26日 ▶ Change to Plan 1 Interest Rates
- 4月16日 ▶ Student loans - data science case study
- 4月28日 ▶ Students in England encouraged to apply now for student finance
- 5月13日 ▶ Message from David Wallace, Deputy CEO of the Student Loans Company
- 5月18日 ▶ Students in Wales encouraged to apply now for student finance
- 5月28日 ▶ Disabled Students' Allowances (DSAs): What's available & how to apply
- 6月10日 ▶ SLC extends student finance deadline for full-time, returning students in England and Wales
- 6月17日 ▶ Universities Minister announces mental health support for students
- 6月23日 ▶ Student Support in England
- 7月 3日 ▶ Closed: Financial health notice to improve: North Warwickshire & South Leicestershire College
- 7月 7日 ▶ Student finance through the pandemic
- 7月 9日 ▶ SLC Launches New Online Repayment Service
- 7月10日 ▶ 8 things you should know about your student loan
- 7月14日 ▶ Online Repayment Service - you talked, we listened
- 7月29日 ▶ Pride at Home
- 8月 5日 ▶ SLC urges students entering Clearing to apply for finance right away
- 8月11日 ▶ Student Loans Interest Rates and Repayment Threshold Announcement
- 8月13日 ▶ Clearing the myths on student finance
- 8月17日 ▶ Improving Student Loans Company service for customers in repayment
- 8月19日 ▶ Student Loans Company ready to handle changes in circumstances and late applications
- 9月 1日 ▶ Student Loans Company calls on students in Wales to prepare for payment
- 9月 3日 ▶ Applications for the UK Government's Chevening Scholarships open
- 9月 4日 ▶ Chevening Scholarships open 3 September 2020
- 9月 4日 ▶ Applications for the Chevening Scholarship for the academic year 2021/2022 are now open
- 9月 7日 ▶ Applications for the UK Government's Chevening Scholarships open for Argentine students
- 9月 8日 ▶ 25 Argentine students return from studying in the UK with Chevening

- 9月 8日 ▶ Fraud Facts for Freshers
  - 9月 8日 ▶ Supporting students with first payments
  - 9月 9日 ▶ UK's Chevening Scholarship awarded to 38 Malaysians
  - 9月10日 ▶ Chevening community in Turkmenistan to reach over 80
  - 9月15日 ▶ Delivering payments and keeping students safe online
  - 9月23日 ▶ Continuing to deliver payments to students
  - 10月21日 ▶ Two new Non-Executive Directors appointed to the Student Loans Company Board
  - 11月 3日 ▶ SLC urges customers to join Direct Debit scheme at the end of their student loan
  - 11月30日 ▶ Alumni event and celebration of St Andrew's Day at the British Ambassador's residence
  - 12月14日 ▶ A blog on SLC's Corporate Plan by CEO, Paula Sussex
  - 12月22日 ▶ Festive Opening Hours
- 2021年
- 1月12日 ▶ SLC recruits members for new Student Finance Customer Panel
  - 1月12日 ▶ Creating a new opportunity for customers to have their say
  - 1月26日 ▶ Student Loans Company responds to Skills for Jobs white paper
  - 1月29日 ▶ CMA warns firms over price-fixing of supplies to disabled students
  - 1月29日 ▶ SLC statement in response to CMA statement of 29 January 2021
  - 2月 8日 ▶ (政策文書) Higher education student finance 2021 to 2022: equality analysis
  - 2月18日 ▶ Student Loans Company asks students to get ready to apply
  - 2月19日 ▶ UK scholarships and fellowships for Singaporeans
  - 2月22日 ▶ Transforming SLC to support the post-Covid economy

#### 4 学校カリキュラム (School curriculum) 47件

2020年

- 3月 6日 ▶ Updated statement on coronavirus
- 3月14日 ▶ ASCL annual conference
- 3月18日 ▶ Coronavirus - a further statement
- 3月20日 ▶ Update following announcement on exams and grades
- 3月25日 ▶ Statement on vocational and technical qualifications in 2020
- 3月26日 ▶ Further update on 2020 exams
- 4月 3日 ▶ How GCSEs, AS & A levels will be awarded in summer 2020
- 4月 7日 ▶ Extra support for schools and parents to help cope with coronavirus
- 4月15日 ▶ Response to 31 March direction from Secretary of State for Education
- 4月15日 ▶ Ofqual seeks views on GCSE and A level grading proposals for 2020
- 4月28日 ▶ UK education providers are helping teachers, parents and students respond to the impact of COVID-19 worldwide
- 4月30日 ▶ A statement on our updated guidance for private candidates
- 5月 5日 ▶ Ofqual publishes initial decisions on GCSE and A level grading proposals for 2020
- 6月10日 ▶ Extra mental health support for pupils and teachers
- 6月30日 ▶ Ofqual publishes more details on appeals and confirms autumn exam arrangements
- 7月 2日 ▶ Arrangements for examinations and assessments in 2020/21
- 7月 2日 ▶ Ofqual launches consultation on 2021 exams and assessments

- 7月 5日 ▶ PE and Sport Premium for schools confirmed
  - 7月 9日 ▶ Relationships education, relationships and sex education (RSE)and health education: FAQs
  - 8月 3日 ▶ Exams and assessments in 2021
  - 8月 6日 ▶ Appeal arrangements for AS, A levels and GCSEs
  - 8月 7日 ▶ Response to TES story about centre assessment grades
  - 8月10日 ▶ Response to media coverage about results in Scotland
  - 8月13日 ▶ Guide to AS and A level results for England, 2020
  - 8月15日 ▶ Reassurance for schools and students on result appeals
  - 8月17日 ▶ Statement from Roger Taylor, Chair, Ofqual
  - 8月20日 ▶ Guide to GCSE results for England, 2020
  - 8月22日 ▶ Letter from Roger Taylor to Royal Statistical Society: 21 August 2020
  - 8月25日 ▶ Ofqual announces interim leadership arrangements
  - 9月 2日 ▶ Written statement from Chair of Ofqual to the Education Select Committee
  - 10月12日 ▶ Ofqual welcomes DfE announcement on 2021 exams
  - 10月12日 ▶ MFL 2021 - technical consultation on implementing confirmed changes
  - 10月13日 ▶ Students to be given more time to prepare for 2021 exams
  - 10月22日 ▶ Direction issued to the Chief Regulator of Ofqual
  - 11月 5日 ▶ GCSE MFL spoken language assessment criteria and approach
  - 11月12日 ▶ Interactive GCSE and A level data visualisations updated
  - 11月26日 ▶ Dstl inspires students to solve space challenges
  - 12月 3日 ▶ Extra measures to support students ahead of next summer's exams
  - 12月 3日 ▶ Letter from Dame Glenys Stacey to Gavin Williamson, 2 December 2020
  - 12月 3日 ▶ Giving students advance notice of exam topics for summer 2021 should be handled with care
  - 12月 3日 ▶ Exams and assessments in the months ahead
  - 12月 7日 ▶ Code used to calculate qualification grades in summer 2020
  - 12月14日 ▶ Review on barriers to online and on-screen assessment published
  - 12月17日 ▶ Students receive autumn exam AS and A level results
- 2021年
- 1月11日 ▶ Ofsted publishes short guide to what works well in remote education
  - 2月25日 ▶ How qualifications will be awarded in 2021
  - 2月25日 ▶ Simon Lebus responds to the Secretary of State's direction of 23 February 2021

## 5 子どもための防犯とソーシャルケア (Safeguarding and social care for children) 31件

2020年

- 3月 4日 ▶ Safeguarding system needs to do more to protect teens and infants from abuse and neglect
- 3月 7日 ▶ Amanda Spielman at ResearchEd Birmingham 2020
- 3月17日 ▶ Ofsted suspends all routine inspections
- 4月15日 ▶ National Assessment and Accreditation System (NAAS)grants
- 4月24日 ▶ Multi-million support for vulnerable children during COVID-19
- 4月24日 ▶ Staying Put grant: determination letter
- 6月 5日 ▶ Child Safeguarding Practice Review Panel: third national review

- 7月 6日 ▶ HMCI commentary: Our plans for the autumn
- 7月 6日 ▶ Ofsted to visit when schools and colleges return in the autumn
- 7月 6日 ▶ Rough sleeping funding: grant determination letter
- 7月 8日 ▶ Ofsted replaces Ofsted Online website
- 7月23日 ▶ Half of all private and voluntary sector fostering placements offered by just 6 companies
- 8月17日 ▶ Ofsted to visit local authorities and children's social care providers
- 10月 6日 ▶ Ofsted: School leaders determined pupils won't become 'the COVID generation'
- 10月 6日 ▶ HMCI commentary: findings from visits in September
- 10月26日 ▶ Action to help prevent vulnerable young people from becoming homeless
- 11月 6日 ▶ Amanda Spielman at NCASC 2020
- 11月10日 ▶ HMCI commentary: findings from visits in October
- 12月 3日 ▶ Ofsted: phased return to inspections
- 12月 8日 ▶ Vulnerable families to benefit from additional package of support
- 12月 9日 ▶ Joint working improving children's access to mental health services
- 12月15日 ▶ (政策文書) Online harms: interim codes of practice
- 12月15日 ▶ (政策文書) Group based child sexual exploitation characteristics of offending
- 12月15日 ▶ HMCI commentary: findings from visits in November
- 12月15日 ▶ COVID-19 isolation having detrimental impact on children's education and welfare, particularly the most vulnerable
- 12月15日 ▶ Priti Patel publishes paper on group-based child sexual exploitation
- 12月18日 ▶ Inspectorates - urgent action needed at Rainsbrook
- 2021年
- 1月15日 ▶ Education Secretary launches review of children's social care
- 1月21日 ▶ Response to an IICSA report on the sexual abuse of children outside the UK
- 2月 1日 ▶ Ofsted launches point-in-time surveys
- 2月19日 ▶ Unregulated accommodation banned for vulnerable children under 16

## 6 学校査察と教育機関のパフォーマンス (Inspections and performance of education providers) 26件

2020年

- 3月 7日 ▶ Amanda Spielman at ResearchEd Birmingham 2020
- 3月14日 ▶ ASCL annual conference
- 3月17日 ▶ Ofsted suspends all routine inspections
- 3月17日 ▶ Routine Ofsted inspections suspended in response to coronavirus
- 3月27日 ▶ Independent primary school managers found guilty of running additional illegal school
- 6月 4日 ▶ Termination notice to Khalsa Secondary Academy
- 6月12日 ▶ Ofsted wins landmark prosecution case of school that breached conditions
- 7月 3日 ▶ Closed: Financial health notice to improve: Kirklees College
- 7月 6日 ▶ HMCI commentary: Our plans for the autumn
- 7月 6日 ▶ Ofsted to visit when schools and colleges return in the autumn
- 7月14日 ▶ Inspection reports are popular with parents
- 7月16日 ▶ Changes to Ofsted's post-inspection processes and complaints handling

- 9月 2日 ▶ Ofsted visits to schools and colleges to begin this month
- 9月 14日 ▶ Termination notice to Landau Forte Charitable Trust
- 9月 16日 ▶ Ofsted seeks to make oversight of subcontractors more comprehensive and transparent
- 10月 1日 ▶ Schools and early education inspection update: academic year 2020 to 2021
- 10月 13日 ▶ Termination notice to the Learning Link Multi Academy Trust
- 10月 19日 ▶ BePro surrenders Ofqual recognition
- 11月 18日 ▶ Financial notice to improve: Bradford College
- 11月 27日 ▶ Enforcement letters to independent schools
- 12月 1日 ▶ Amanda Spielman launches Ofsted's Annual Report 2019/20
- 12月 1日 ▶ Ofsted warns of risk to children 'out of sight' during pandemic
- 12月 3日 ▶ Ofsted: phased return to inspections
- 12月 3日 ▶ Termination notice to Rye Hills Academy
- 12月 9日 ▶ (政策文書) College oversight: support and intervention
- 12月 15日 ▶ Termination notice to Griffin Schools Trust
- 2021年
- 2月 15日 ▶ Financial notice to improve: St Mary's College

## 7 恵まれない子どもたちへの教育 (Education of disadvantaged children) 22件

2020年

- 3月 31日 ▶ Voucher scheme launches for schools providing free school meals
- 4月 17日 ▶ (政策文書) Official development assistance (ODA): DfE spending statement
- 4月 21日 ▶ Aldi joins Free School Meal voucher scheme
- 4月 23日 ▶ Councils given flexibility with free childcare funding
- 4月 24日 ▶ Multi-million support for vulnerable children during COVID-19
- 5月 19日 ▶ £37 million to support children with complex needs
- 6月 4日 ▶ £7 million for vulnerable pupils leaving Alternative Provision
- 7月 1日 ▶ Universities Minister calls for true social mobility
- 9月 7日 ▶ Applications open for Care Leavers Internship Scheme 2020
- 10月 26日 ▶ North East talent awarded prizes for education contributions
- 11月 27日 ▶ Young Food Ambassadors meet with Children's Minister
- 11月 27日 ▶ Contributing to a robust and fair system for 2021 examinations
- 12月 3日 ▶ 2021 exam plans welcome - but don't forget less privileged pupils
- 12月 3日 ▶ Extra measures to support students ahead of next summer's exams
- 12月 8日 ▶ Gypsy, Roma and Traveller children and young people to get extra education support
- 12月 8日 ▶ Vulnerable families to benefit from additional package of support
- 2021年

- 1月 6日 ▶ Education Secretary statement to Parliament on national lockdown
- 1月 15日 ▶ Education Secretary launches review of children's social care
- 1月 18日 ▶ National free school meals voucher scheme opens to orders
- 1月 21日 ▶ Long-term funding key to new further education plans, says SMC
- 1月 26日 ▶ Education Secretary speech to Education Policy Institute on remote learning
- 2月 11日 ▶ Over £42 million to extend projects for children with SEND

## 8 子どもたちの健康と児童福祉 (Children's health and welfare) 15件

2020年

- 3月10日 ▶ National Child Measurement Programme: school feedback letters
- 3月10日 ▶ Gender Equality: challenges and opportunities
- 7月15日 ▶ New focus on babies' and children's health as review launches
- 9月9日 ▶ Ofsted support for area SEND arrangements this autumn term
- 9月18日 ▶ New parents urged to have their say on available early years support via new online questionnaire
- 9月23日 ▶ Boosting children's physical activity in school
- 10月10日 ▶ State of the nation 2020: children and young people's wellbeing
- 10月10日 ▶ (政策文書) Effect of pandemic on children's wellbeing revealed in new report
- 11月6日 ▶ Amanda Spielman at NCASC 2020
- 11月10日 ▶ New public consultation on total ban of online advertising for unhealthy foods
- 12月8日 ▶ Vulnerable families to benefit from additional package of support
- 12月9日 ▶ Joint working improving children's access to mental health services

2021年

- 1月18日 ▶ National free school meals voucher scheme opens to orders
- 1月22日 ▶ Winners announced of £7.6 million fund to help give babies the best start in life
- 2月3日 ▶ Prime Minister appoints Dr. Alex George as Youth Mental Health Ambassador

## 9 チャイルドケアと乳幼児期 (Childcare and early years) 14件

2020年

- 3月7日 ▶ Amanda Spielman at ResearchEd Birmingham 2020
- 3月17日 ▶ Ofsted suspends all routine inspections
- 4月15日 ▶ National Assessment and Accreditation System (NAAS) grants
- 7月8日 ▶ Ofsted replaces Ofsted Online website
- 8月5日 ▶ Support for working families affected by coronavirus (COVID-19) given an extra boost
- 8月12日 ▶ Ofsted to visit nurseries and childminders this autumn
- 9月18日 ▶ New parents urged to have their say on available early years support via new online questionnaire
- 10月1日 ▶ Schools and early education inspection update: academic year 2020 to 2021
- 11月6日 ▶ Amanda Spielman at NCASC 2020
- 11月12日 ▶ (政策文書) Early years register providers inspection requirements for Ofsted
- 11月12日 ▶ Ofsted announces new early years inspection arrangements
- 12月3日 ▶ Ofsted: phased return to inspections

2021年

- 1月4日 ▶ Childcare providers: telling Ofsted about significant events
- 2月23日 ▶ (政策文書) Childminder agency (CMA) inspection requirements for Ofsted

## 10 生徒の幸福、行動及び出席 (Pupil wellbeing, behaviour and attendance) 11件

2020年

- 3月31日 ▶ Voucher scheme launches for schools providing free school meals
- 4月28日 ▶ UK education providers are helping teachers, parents and students respond to the impact of COVID-19 worldwide
- 6月 4日 ▶ £7 million for vulnerable pupils leaving Alternative Provision
- 7月 5日 ▶ PE and Sport Premium for schools confirmed
- 8月12日 ▶ Wellbeing for education return grant: S31 grant determination letter
- 8月25日 ▶ £8m programme to boost pupil and teacher wellbeing
- 9月23日 ▶ Boosting children's physical activity in school
- 10月10日 ▶ Effect of pandemic on children's wellbeing revealed in new report
- 11月27日 ▶ Children's Minister speaks during Anti-Bullying Week
- 11月27日 ▶ Young Food Ambassadors meet with Children's Minister

2021年

- 1月21日 ▶ Over three quarters of secondary schools order free period products

## 11 教育力とリーダーシップ (Teaching and leadership) 10件

2020年

- 4月28日 ▶ UK education providers are helping teachers, parents and students respond to the impact of COVID-19 worldwide
- 5月 5日 ▶ Letter from Dame Martina Milburn to the Prime Minister
- 6月24日 ▶ New teacher training inspections to focus on the ITE curriculum
- 10月 9日 ▶ Queen honours teachers, social workers and more
- 11月13日 ▶ Turkmen University students enjoy online lecture with the British Ambassador
- 11月25日 ▶ Curriculum sequencing for primary and secondary
- 12月15日 ▶ School Teachers' Review Body (STRB) remit letter for 2021

2021年

- 1月 2日 ▶ (政策文書) Initial teacher training (ITT) market review
- 2月10日 ▶ New Teaching School Hubs to be rolled out across the country
- 2月17日 ▶ (政策文書) Evidence to the STRB: 2021 pay award for school staff

## 12 学校経営と管理 (Running and managing a school) 9件

2020年

- 3月18日 ▶ Schools, colleges and early years settings to close
- 5月15日 ▶ Overview of scientific information on coronavirus (COVID-19)
- 9月11日 ▶ School governors and trustees say they are prepared for COVID impact
- 10月 8日 ▶ Letter from Baroness Berridge to academy trust members
- 10月13日 ▶ Termination notice to the Learning Link Multi Academy Trust
- 10月22日 ▶ Direction issued to the Chief Regulator of Ofqual

12月 3日 ▶ Extra measures to support students ahead of next summer's exams  
2021年

- 1月 6日 ▶ Education Secretary statement to Parliament on national lockdown
- 1月11日 ▶ Ofsted publishes short guide to what works well in remote education

### 13 特別な教育的ニーズ及び障害 (SEND) と高いニーズ (Special educational needs and disability (SEND) and high needs) 8件

2020年

- 5月19日 ▶ £37 million to support children with complex needs
- 6月 4日 ▶ £7 million for vulnerable pupils leaving Alternative Provision
- 7月 9日 ▶ HMCI commentary: the future of area special educational needs and disabilities inspections
- 7月 9日 ▶ Supporting local areas to prioritise and meet the needs of children and young people with SEND
- 7月20日 ▶ (政策文書) National funding formula for schools and high needs
- 11月25日 ▶ Children's Minister keynote address on assistive technology
- 12月 1日 ▶ Ofsted warns of risk to children 'out of sight' during pandemic

2021年

- 2月11日 ▶ Over £42 million to extend projects for children with SEND

### 14 学校とアカデミーの資金 (School and academy funding) 5件

2020年

- 4月 7日 ▶ Extra support for schools and parents to help cope with coronavirus
- 6月29日 ▶ PM announces transformative school rebuilding programme
- 7月20日 ▶ (政策文書) National funding formula for schools and high needs
- 7月20日 ▶ Every pupil in England to see another rise in funding in 2021
- 8月12日 ▶ Wellbeing for education return grant: S31 grant determination letter

### 15 養子縁組、養育および代理家族 (Adoption, fostering and surrogacy) 5件

2020年

- 4月10日 ▶ Covid-19 adoption support fund scheme to help vulnerable families
- 4月24日 ▶ Staying Put grant: determination letter
- 10月14日 ▶ Education Secretary urges overhaul of adoption system
- 12月15日 ▶ New adoption and special guardianship leader appointed

2021年

- 1月15日 ▶ Education Secretary launches review of children's social care

## 16 学校とアカデミーの財務管理と保証 (School and academy financial management and assurance) 3件

2020年

- 4月21日 ▶ Letter to academy trust accounting officers: April 2020
- 7月16日 ▶ Letter to academy trust accounting officers: July 2020
- 8月26日 ▶ Letter to academy trust accounting officers: August 2020

## 17 妊娠と出産 (Pregnancy and birth) 3件

2020年

- 11月12日 ▶ Minister for Equalities speaks to pre-eclampsia experts at global event

2021年

- 1月12日 ▶ New NHS maternity leadership training to address Ockenden Review recommendations
- 1月22日 ▶ Winners announced of £7.6 million fund to help give babies the best start in life

## 18 子どもがいる家庭への経済的援助 (Financial help if you have children) 1件

2020年

- 8月5日 ▶ Support for working families affected by coronavirus (COVID-19) given an extra boost

## 19 就学・通学 (Starting and attending school) 0件

## 20 離婚、別居及び法的問題 (Divorce, separation and legal issues) 0件

## 21 青年雇用と社会問題 (Youth employment and social issues) 0件

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1 2021年7月12日、日本政府はオリンピックの開会式を7月23日に控えた東京都に対し、第4次緊急事態宣言を発出した。